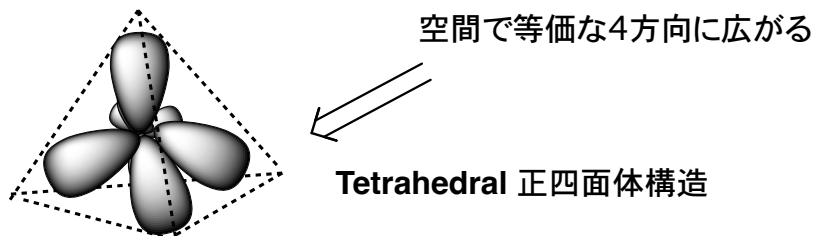
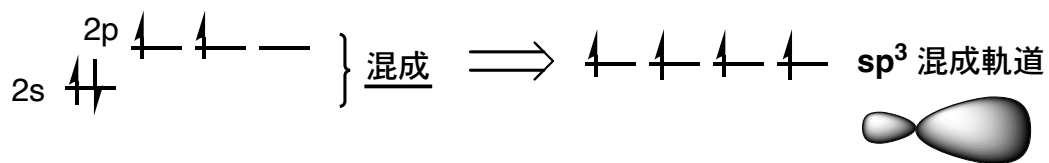
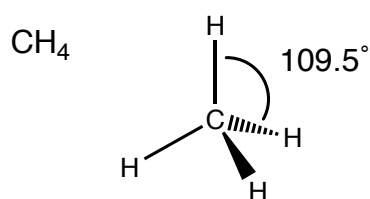
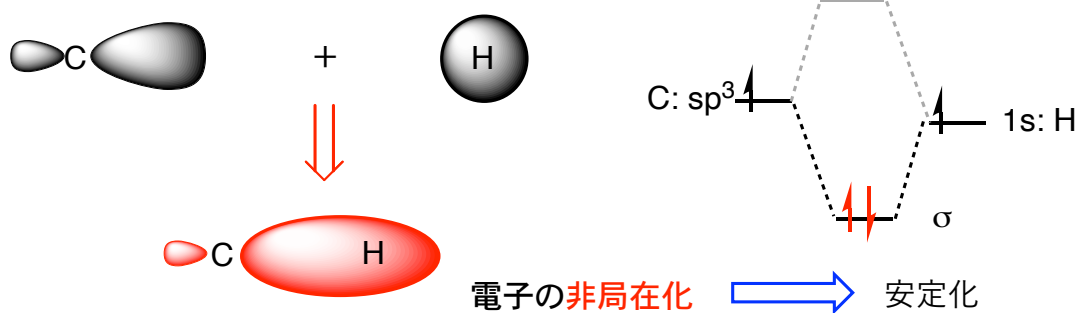


## 3.飽和炭化水素と分子構造の表示

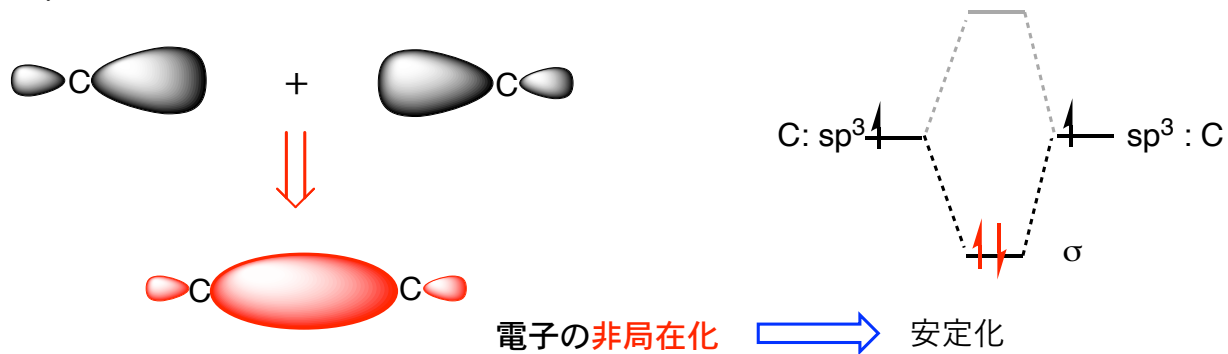
## Saturated Hydrocarbon, Representation of Molecular Structure

3.1. 混成軌道 Hybrid Orbitals

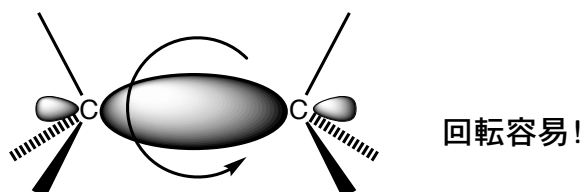
## 1) C-H 結合



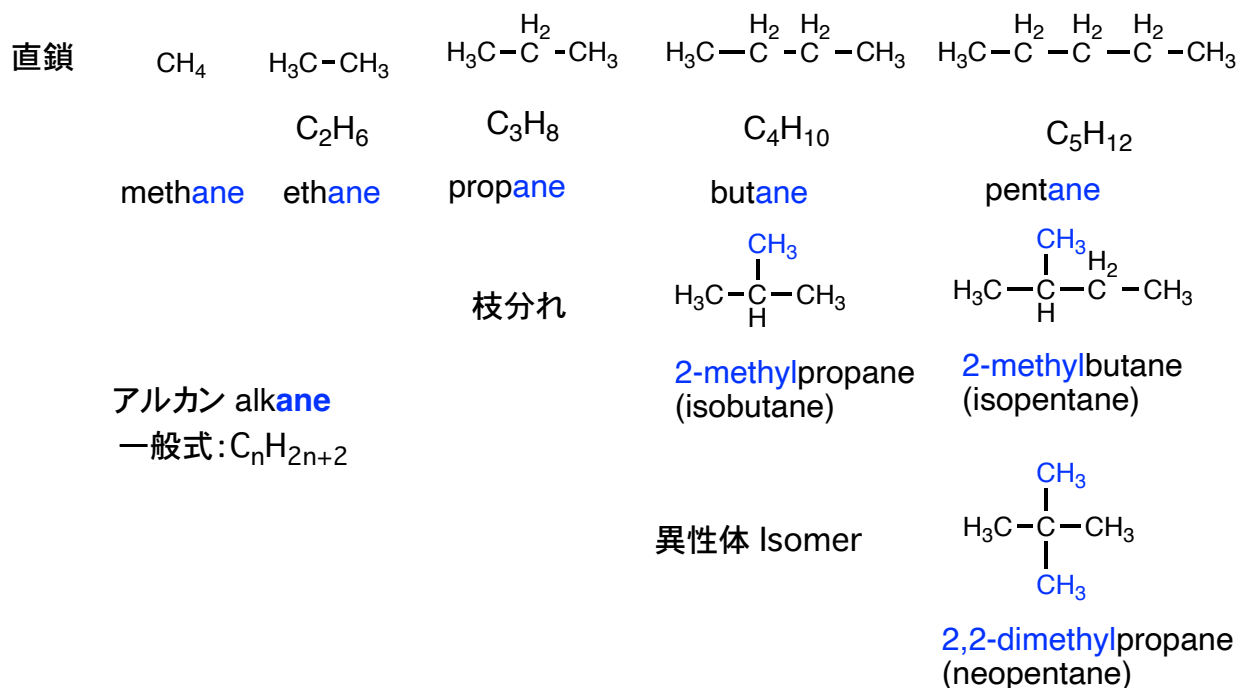
## 2) C-C 結合



## エタン ethane

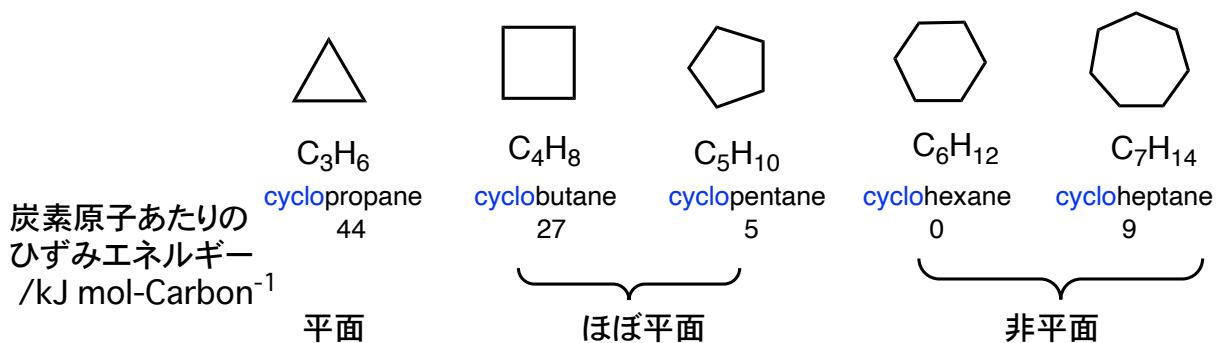


## 3.2. 飽和炭化水素—構造異性体 Saturated Hydrocarbon--Structural Isomers



## 3.3. 環状飽和炭化水素—水素不足指数

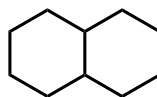
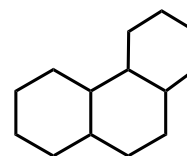
## Cycloalkanes--Index of Hydrogen Deficiency (IHD)



## シクロアルカン cycloalkane

一般式:  $\text{C}_n\text{H}_{2n}$ 

環を2つ以上もつもの

 $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{18}$  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{24}$ 

水素不足指数(不飽和度、IHD)(1)

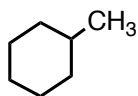
一般式 環の数

 $\text{C}_n\text{H}_{2n+2}$  0 $\text{C}_n\text{H}_{2n}$  1 $\text{C}_n\text{H}_{2n-2}$  2 $\text{C}_n\text{H}_{2n-4}$  3

$$\text{IHD} = \frac{2 \times (\text{炭素数}) - (\text{水素数}) + 2}{2}$$

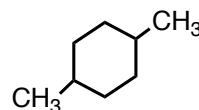
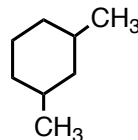
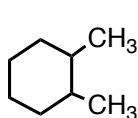
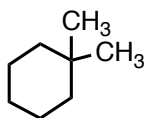
## 置換シクロアルカン類の異性体と命名法

(1) 一置換体の場合:位置番号の1は省略する(位置異性体がないので)



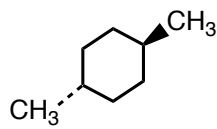
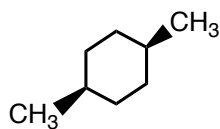
methylcyclohexane

(2) 二置換体(以上)の場合:位置異性体がある



1,1-dimethylcyclohexane 1,2-dimethyl~ 1,3-dimethyl~ 1,4-dimethyl~  
 (注意:ベンゼン環と違い、*ortho*-, *meta*-, *para*-とは言わない)

(3) 二置換体の場合:1,1-体 以外にはシス-トランス異性体(立体異性体)がある

同じ側:*cis*反対側:*trans*

*cis*-1,4-dimethyl~ *trans*-1,4-dimethyl~

分子模型を作って考えてみよう。